

# Coordination of the **A**gricultural **R**esearch In the **M**editerranean Area

# DESCRIPTION OF NATIONAL Agri-Med RESEARCH SYSTEM

(Programmes and capacity)



# **Funding scheme**

| Funding Organizations   | Funding area*   | Budget € year<br>2008                     |
|---|---|---|
| Ministry of agricultural, food and forestry policies - MIPAAF         | R&D projects <sup>1</sup> R&D centres   | 40.440.870<br>104.698.680                 |
| Ministry of high education and research - MIUR                        | R & D projects <sup>2</sup> R & D centres <sup>3</sup> 23 Faculties of Agriculture, 14  Faculties of Veterinary  Medicine | 62.500.000<br>72.517.000<br>Not available |
| Ministry of Health  | R&D centres (Veterinary medical research Institutes)  | 21.750.000                                |
| Ministry of Environment and Land Management - MATT                    | R&D projects <sup>4</sup> R&D centres   | 1.145.780<br>Not available                |
| Regional governments + interregional network on agricultural research | R&D projects  | 11.081.560                                |
| Ministry of Foreign Affairs MAE                                       | R&D projects  R&D centres   | 21.761.000                                |
| TOTAL   |   | 335.894.890                               |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> average annual budget of 2006-2009 period;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> partial estimation of average annual budget of 2006-2009 period on agri-food research

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> National Research Council, Agri-food department (CNR-DA)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> joint call among MIUR\_MIPAAF & MATT on agri-environment topics

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> €2.100.065 used for Interregional programs managed by Regions with MIPAAF funding



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#### Research capacity

| Research Institutions considered in the report* | Agri-med area<br>annual budget<br>(full cost in €) | Human resources in<br>Agri-med area<br>(total N. scientists) |
|---|--|--|
| CRA Council for Agricultural Research           | 164.000.000**                                      | 1369   |
| INEA National Institute of Agrarian Economy     | 30.643.000**                                       | 118  |
| INRAN National Institute of Food and Nutrition  | 26.000.000**                                       | 121  |
| CNR DAA   | 72.500.000   | 900  |
| Agrarian Universities                           | Not available                                      | Not available  |
| TOTAL   | 293.140.000  | 2508   |

<sup>\*</sup>only partial data available, only the more relevant have been mention

#### The agri-Med research structure in the country

As Italy is a Mediterranean country in all its geographical extent the whole national agricultural research activity has been considered as strictly related to the Mediterranean research area.

Agri-Med research is mainly supported by two Ministries: MIPAAF - Ministry of agriculture, food and forestry policies and MIUR - Ministry of education, university and research .

In addition, other Ministries can fund specific projects in agriculture if related to their core mission: Ministry of Health, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Environment and at local level, Regions and Provinces. In addition some concerted actions between MIPAAF, other Ministries and regional governments have been financed, under the provision of different laws.

The general policy guidelines and the three-year National Research Programme (PNR) defined by MIUR represent the national framework for all research domains and provides financial instruments to fund research programmes through public calls. The new PNR 2010-2012 has been already finalized but its budget is still under approval (expected 0.65% of GDP); Agriculture is one of the strategic topics.

MIPAAF is directly responsible to define, fund and manage the national research programmes in agriculture, realizing the strategic objectives and actions agreed with the permanent consultation groups of stakeholders and Regions. The annual budget is yearly defined in the general financial law.

The main recipients of these funds are CRA, Universities and any other public or private (non profit) research body, having in their statute the research as institutional activity.

Part of the funds is also devoted to support the research institutions under its direct supervision (CRA, INRAN, INEA, ISILS) in their institutional activity and for its permanent staff salaries.

In more recent years other financial instruments to support agricultural research come from the budgets devoted to the different agricultural sectors, including the funds for young farmer support, considering that research is a key tool to improve their competitiveness:

In Italy agri-Med research is carried out by many research centres and universities some of them are devoted exclusively to agricultural research, other also to more general issues.

<sup>\*\*</sup> provisional data



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The national research centres with agricultural research as institutional mission are CRA, INRAN, INEA, ISILS, directly supervised by MIPAAF.

Other relevant public research institutions dealing with agricultural research are the CNR -DAA, ENEA, <u>II.ZZ.SS</u>, veterinary medical research institutes, <u>Industry experimental stations (SSI)</u>, <u>IAO</u> under the Ministry for Foreign affairs and the Faculties of Agriculture (23), Faculties of Veterinary Medicine (14), Life Sciences, Economic Sciences, and Medicine.

#### **Priorities**

- development of a highly productive and ecologically sustainable agriculture by using innovative approaches
- food quality, nutrition and its effects on health and well being (valorization of Mediterranean diet)
- mitigation and adaptation to climate changes and management of major risks;
- sustainable natural resources management including plant and animal biodiversity protection and valorization.
- strengthen of European and international cooperation between researchers, farmers and agri-food industry to improve the technology transfer.

## Main research thematic area/programmes (2006-2009)

- 1) Animal welfare/care-Food safety (Min. of Health)
- 2) Food quality and safety (more than one funding body involved)
- 3) Genetics and genomics (MIPAAF, MIUR)
- 4) Southern Regions (MIPAAF)
- 5) Animal production (MIPAAF, MIUR, Region networks)
- 6) Climatic changes (MIPAAF, MIUR, MATT)
- 7) Instruments for food processing (MIUR, MIPAAF)
- 8) Viticulture (MIPAAF, MIUR)

### Future perspectives in the Agri-Med research

- ✓ Strengthen competitiveness of agriculture productions through innovative approaches (ICT, Biotechnologies, young farmer support policies)
- ✓ Improve Food quality and safety, nutrition studies related to the prevention of diseases and well being
- ✓ Adaptation of agriculture to climate change (prevention of major risks and sustainable management of natural resources, including biodiversity)

#### **Contact Points for information**

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